

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 2, 2013
AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MARCH 21, 2013
CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2013–14 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 1318

Introduced by Assembly Member Bonilla

February 22, 2013

An act to amend ~~Sections~~ *Section* 66021.2 and ~~69432.7~~ of the Education Code, relating to student financial aid.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 1318, as amended, Bonilla. Student financial aid: Cal Grant Program.

Existing law, the Ortiz-Pacheco-Poochigian-Vasconcellos Cal Grant Program (~~Cal Grant Program~~), establishes the Cal Grant A and B Entitlement Awards, the California Community College Transfer Cal Grant Entitlement Awards, the Competitive Cal Grant A and B Awards, the Cal Grant C Awards, and the Cal Grant T Awards under the administration of the Student Aid Commission, and establishes eligibility requirements for awards under these programs for participating students attending qualifying institutions, as defined.

This bill would add provisions to the ~~Cal Grant Program~~ that would set the maximum Cal Grant award levels for students attending *nonprofit*, nonpublic postsecondary educational institutions that are accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, commencing with the 2014–15 award year. The bill would provide that a *nonprofit, nonpublic* postsecondary educational institution headquartered in the state, ~~registered as a nonprofit public benefit corporation, and~~ accredited by the Western Association of Schools and

Colleges would ~~not~~ be deemed a qualifying institution if the total amount of institutional aid, *as defined*, provided to California *resident* students by ~~all institutions to which this clause is applicable, in the aggregate~~ *that institution*, in any award year, is *no* less than 50% of the total Cal Grant awards received by their students, except for institutions meeting prescribed conditions.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.
State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. The Legislature finds and declares all of the
2 following:

3 (a) California relies on private nonprofit colleges and universities
4 accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges
5 (WASC) to help meet the state's higher education needs, educating
6 24 percent of the state's undergraduates.

7 (b) California provides Cal Grant support to approximately
8 26,000 students annually attending WASC accredited private
9 nonprofit colleges and universities, and additional California
10 students attending these institutions are educated at zero cost to
11 the state.

12 (c) Eighty-five percent of all students attending California's
13 WASC accredited private nonprofit colleges and universities
14 receive institutionally funded student aid.

15 (d) California's WASC accredited private nonprofit colleges
16 and universities effectively educate a diverse state population, and
17 have a four-year graduation rate for Cal Grant students in excess
18 of 60 percent.

19 (e) The maximum award for Cal Grant students attending WASC
20 accredited private nonprofit colleges and universities has not
21 increased since 1999:

22 (1) It was cut by almost 15 percent for the 2005–06 and 2006–07
23 cohorts.

24 (2) It was cut by 5 percent for new and renewal grants for the
25 2012–13 award year, and is scheduled to be cut an additional 1.5
26 percent in the 2013–14 award year and 11 percent in the 2014–15
27 award year for new awardees.

28 (3) Even if the maximum award had not been cut, its value ~~has~~
29 *would have* decreased by over 30 percent due to inflation.

1 (4) In inflation-adjusted dollars, the maximum award for the
2 2014–15 award year will be the lowest amount California has
3 invested in academically qualified, financially deserving students
4 that attend private nonprofit WASC accredited institutions.

5 (f) Cal Grant students attending private nonprofit WASC
6 accredited institutions are a good investment for the state because
7 of all of the following:

8 (1) They have a high persistence and graduation rate.

9 (2) They free up capacity at public institutions.

10 (3) They are unlikely to need Cal Grant assistance for their
11 children.

12 (g) The Cal Grant program effectively and successfully helps
13 California’s private nonprofit colleges and universities to recruit,
14 retain, and graduate historically underrepresented students from
15 low-income families. Cal Grants are a ladder of opportunity, and
16 they leverage nonpublic student aid to help students graduate from
17 college without excessive student debt:

18 (1) Cal Grant recipients are 33 percent Latino, 18 percent Asian
19 American, 6 percent African American, 1 percent Native American,
20 1 percent Pacific Islander, 4 percent two or more races, 13 percent
21 unknown, and 24 percent Caucasian.

22 (2) Cal Grant recipients are some of California’s financially
23 neediest students, with an average family income for Cal Grant A
24 students of \$40,896.

25 (h) Cal Grant students at California’s WASC accredited private
26 nonprofit colleges and universities account for less than 2 percent
27 of California’s postsecondary education budget.

28 (i) Cal Grant students at WASC accredited private nonprofit
29 colleges and universities deserve to be treated similarly to as similar
30 students attending public institutions.

31 (j) Predictable and stable funding formulas and eligibility
32 requirements ensure that the state maximizes its investment and
33 allows families to plan and pay for higher education.

34 (k) Legislative action is needed to adopt a reasonable formula
35 that supports predictability and supports parity for students at
36 private nonprofit colleges.

37 SEC. 2. Section 66021.2 of the Education Code is amended to
38 read:

39 66021.2. Consistent with the state’s historic commitment to
40 provide educational opportunity by ensuring both student access

1 to and selection of an institution of higher education for students
2 with financial need, the long-term policy of the
3 Ortiz-Pacheco-Poochigian-Vasconcellos Cal Grant Program
4 established pursuant to Chapter 1.7 (commencing with Section
5 69430) of Part 42 shall be as follows:

6 (a) Commencing with the 2001–02 academic year and every
7 year thereafter, an applicant for a Cal Grant A or B award shall
8 receive an award that is not in excess of the financial need amount
9 determined by the Student Aid Commission pursuant to Section
10 69432.9 if he or she complies with all of the following
11 requirements:

12 (1) Demonstrates financial need under the criteria adopted
13 pursuant to Section 69432.9.

14 (2) Attains a grade point average, as defined in Section 69432.7,
15 meeting the requirements of Chapter 1.7 (commencing with Section
16 69430) of Part 42.

17 (3) Complies with each of the eligibility criteria applicable to
18 the type of Cal Grant award for which he or she is applying.

19 (b) (1) The maximum Cal Grant A award for a student attending
20 the University of California or the California State University shall
21 equal the mandatory systemwide fees in each of those segments.

22 (2) The maximum Cal Grant B award for a student to which
23 this subdivision is applicable shall equal the mandatory systemwide
24 fees in the segment attended by the student, except for community
25 college students who receive waivers from the Board of Governors
26 of the California Community Colleges, plus the access award
27 calculated as specified in Article 3 (commencing with Section
28 69435) of Chapter 1.7 of Part 42, except that in the first year of
29 enrollment in a qualifying institution, the maximum award shall
30 be only for the amount of the access award.

31 (c) The maximum Cal Grant awards for students attending
32 nonpublic institutions shall be as follows:

33 (1) The maximum Cal Grant A award shall equal the tuition
34 award level established in the Budget Act of 2000, or the amount
35 as adjusted in subsequent annual budget acts.

36 (2) The maximum Cal Grant B award shall equal the amount
37 of the tuition award as established in the Budget Act of 2000, or
38 the amount as adjusted in subsequent annual budget acts, plus the
39 amount of the access costs specified in Section 69435, except that,

1 in the first year of enrollment in a qualifying institution, the
2 maximum award shall be only for the amount of the access award.

3 ~~(3) (A) Notwithstanding paragraphs (1) and (2), the maximum~~
4 ~~and notwithstanding Section 69432:~~

5 ~~(A) The maximum~~ Cal Grant award for ~~students attending~~
6 ~~nonpublic institutions~~ *a student attending a nonprofit, nonpublic*
7 *postsecondary educational institution* accredited by the Western
8 Association of Schools and Colleges shall be set and maintained
9 at 80 percent of the ~~estimated average General Fund cost of~~
10 ~~educating a Cal Grant eligible base funding per Cal Grant student~~
11 ~~at the University of California or and the California State~~
12 ~~University, as calculated by the commission determined by the~~
13 *average state support per student plus the average Cal Grant*
14 *award for the University of California and the California State*
15 *University, except as provided in subparagraphs (B) to (E) clauses*
16 *(i) to (iv), inclusive.*

17 ~~(B)~~

18 *(i) For the 2014–15 award year, the maximum award shall be*
19 *70 percent of the amount calculated pursuant to subparagraph (A).*

20 ~~(C)~~

21 *(ii) For the 2015–16 award year, the maximum award shall be*
22 *80 percent of the amount calculated pursuant to subparagraph (A).*

23 ~~(D)~~

24 *(iii) For the 2016–17 award year, the maximum award shall be*
25 *90 percent of the amount calculated pursuant to subparagraph (A).*

26 ~~(E)~~

27 *(iv) For the 2017–18 award year and each award year thereafter,*
28 *the maximum award shall be 100 percent of the amount calculated*
29 *pursuant to subparagraph (A).*

30 *(B) A nonprofit, nonpublic postsecondary educational institution*
31 *accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges*
32 *shall be deemed a qualifying institution if the total amount of*
33 *institutional aid provided to California resident students by that*
34 *institution, in any award year, is no less than 50 percent of the*
35 *total Cal Grant awards received by its students, unless that*
36 *institution has fewer than 50 students receiving Cal Grant awards*
37 *or charges an annual tuition that is no more than 50 percent of*
38 *the average of the annual tuition charged by all institutions to*
39 *which this subparagraph is applicable.*

40 *(C) As used in this paragraph:*

1 (i) “Average state support per student” means the total General
2 Fund support for the University of California and the California
3 State University divided by the number of California resident
4 full-time equivalent students for each four-year public segment.

5 (ii) “Institutional aid” includes scholarships and fellowships
6 granted and funded by a postsecondary educational institution or
7 by a department within that institution, and includes scholarships
8 targeted to certain individuals based on, for example, state of
9 residence, major field of study, or athletic team participation, for
10 which the institution designates the recipient.

11 (d) Commencing with the 2000–01 academic year, and each
12 academic year thereafter, the Cal Grant C award shall be utilized
13 only for occupational or technical training.

14 (e) Commencing with the 2000–01 academic year, and each
15 academic year thereafter, the Cal Grant T award shall be used only
16 for one academic year of full-time attendance in a program of
17 professional preparation that has been approved by the California
18 Commission on Teacher Credentialing.

19 (f) An institution of higher education in this state that
20 participates in the Ortiz-Pacheco-Poochigian-Vasconcellos Cal
21 Grant Program shall not reduce its level of per capita need-based
22 institutional financial aid to undergraduate students, excluding
23 loans, below the total level awarded in the 2000–01 academic year.

24 (g) The implementation of the policy set forth in this section
25 shall maintain a balance between the state’s policy goals of
26 ensuring student access to and selection of an institution of higher
27 education for students with financial need and academic merit.

28 (h) It is the policy of the State of California that the
29 Ortiz-Pacheco-Poochigian-Vasconcellos Cal Grant Program
30 supplement the federal Pell Grant program.

31 (i) An award under the Ortiz-Pacheco-Poochigian-Vasconcellos
32 Cal Grant Program shall not guarantee admission to an institution
33 of higher education or admission to a specific campus or program.

34 ~~SEC. 3. Section 69432.7 of the Education Code is amended to~~
35 ~~read:~~

36 ~~69432.7. As used in this chapter, the following terms have the~~
37 ~~following meanings:~~

38 ~~(a) An “academic year” is July 1 to June 30, inclusive. The~~
39 ~~starting date of a session shall determine the academic year in~~
40 ~~which it is included.~~

1 (b) ~~“Access costs” means living expenses and expenses for~~
2 ~~transportation, supplies, and books.~~

3 (c) ~~“Award year” means one academic year, or the equivalent,~~
4 ~~of attendance at a qualifying institution.~~

5 (d) ~~“College grade point average” and “community college~~
6 ~~grade point average” mean a grade point average calculated on the~~
7 ~~basis of all college work completed, except for nontransferable~~
8 ~~units and courses not counted in the computation for admission to~~
9 ~~a California public institution of higher education that grants a~~
10 ~~baccalaureate degree.~~

11 (e) ~~“Commission” means the Student Aid Commission.~~

12 (f) ~~“Enrollment status” means part- or full-time status.~~

13 (1) ~~“Part time,” for purposes of Cal Grant eligibility, means 6~~
14 ~~to 11 semester units, inclusive, or the equivalent.~~

15 (2) ~~“Full time,” for purposes of Cal Grant eligibility, means 12~~
16 ~~or more semester units or the equivalent.~~

17 (g) ~~“Expected family contribution,” with respect to an applicant,~~
18 ~~shall be determined using the federal methodology pursuant to~~
19 ~~subdivision (a) of Section 69506 (as established by Title IV of the~~
20 ~~federal Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended (20 U.S.C. Sec.~~
21 ~~1070 et seq.)) and applicable rules and regulations adopted by the~~
22 ~~commission.~~

23 (h) ~~“High school grade point average” means a grade point~~
24 ~~average calculated on a 4.0 scale, using all academic coursework,~~
25 ~~for the sophomore year, the summer following the sophomore~~
26 ~~year, the junior year, and the summer following the junior year,~~
27 ~~excluding physical education, reserve officer training corps~~
28 ~~(ROTC), and remedial courses, and computed pursuant to~~
29 ~~regulations of the commission. However, for high school graduates~~
30 ~~who apply after their senior year, “high school grade point average”~~
31 ~~includes senior year coursework.~~

32 (i) ~~“Instructional program of not less than one academic year”~~
33 ~~means a program of study that results in the award of an associate~~
34 ~~or baccalaureate degree or certificate requiring at least 24 semester~~
35 ~~units or the equivalent, or that results in eligibility for transfer from~~
36 ~~a community college to a baccalaureate degree program.~~

37 (j) ~~“Instructional program of not less than two academic years”~~
38 ~~means a program of study that results in the award of an associate~~
39 ~~or baccalaureate degree requiring at least 48 semester units or the~~

equivalent, or that results in eligibility for transfer from a community college to a baccalaureate degree program.

(k) “Maximum household income and asset levels” means the applicable household income and household asset levels for participants, including new applicants and renewing recipients, in the Cal Grant Program, as defined and adopted in regulations by the commission for the 2001–02 academic year, which shall be set pursuant to the following income and asset ceiling amounts:

CAL GRANT PROGRAM INCOME CEILINGS

	Cal Grant A, C, and F	Cal Grant B
Dependent and Independent students with dependents*		
Family Size	-	-
— Six or more	\$74,100	\$40,700
— Five	\$68,700	\$37,700
— Four	\$64,100	\$33,700
— Three	\$59,000	\$30,300
— Two	\$57,600	\$26,900
Independent		
— Single, no dependents	\$23,500	\$23,500
— Married	\$26,900	\$26,900

*Applies to independent students with dependents other than a spouse.

CAL GRANT PROGRAM ASSET CEILINGS

	Cal Grant A, C, and F	Cal Grant B
Dependent**	\$49,600	\$49,600
Independent	\$23,600	\$23,600

**Applies to independent students with dependents other than a spouse.

1 The commission shall annually adjust the maximum household
2 income and asset levels based on the percentage change in the cost
3 of living within the meaning of paragraph (1) of subdivision (e)
4 of Section 8 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution. The
5 maximum household income and asset levels applicable to a
6 renewing recipient shall be the greater of the adjusted maximum
7 household income and asset levels or the maximum household
8 income and asset levels at the time of the renewing recipient's
9 initial Cal Grant award. For a recipient who was initially awarded
10 a Cal Grant for an academic year before the 2011-12 academic
11 year, the maximum household income and asset levels shall be the
12 greater of the adjusted maximum household income and asset
13 levels or the 2010-11 academic year maximum household income
14 and asset levels. An applicant or renewal recipient who qualifies
15 to be considered under the simplified needs test established by
16 federal law for student assistance shall be presumed to meet the
17 asset level test under this section. Before disbursing any Cal Grant
18 funds, a qualifying institution shall be obligated, under the terms
19 of its institutional participation agreement with the commission,
20 to resolve any conflicts that may exist in the data the institution
21 possesses relating to that individual.

22 (b) (1) "Qualifying institution" means an institution that
23 complies with paragraphs (2) and (3) and is any of the following:

24 (A) A California private or independent postsecondary
25 educational institution that participates in the Pell Grant Program
26 and in at least two of the following federal campus-based student
27 aid programs:

28 (i) Federal Work-Study.

29 (ii) Perkins Loan Program.

30 (iii) Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant Program.

31 (B) (i) Except as provided in clause (ii), a nonprofit institution
32 headquartered and operating in California that certifies to the
33 commission that 10 percent of the institution's operating budget,
34 as demonstrated in an audited financial statement, is expended for
35 purposes of institutionally funded student financial aid in the form
36 of grants, that demonstrates to the commission that it has the
37 administrative capacity to administer the funds, that is accredited
38 by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, and that
39 meets any other state-required criteria adopted by regulation by
40 the commission in consultation with the Department of Finance.

~~1 A regionally accredited institution that was deemed qualified by
2 the commission to participate in the Cal Grant Program for the
3 2000-01 academic year shall retain its eligibility as long as it
4 maintains its existing accreditation status.~~

~~5 (ii) No postsecondary educational institution headquartered in
6 the state, registered as a nonprofit public benefit corporation
7 pursuant to Part 2 (commencing with Section 5110) of Division 2
8 of Title 1 of the Corporations Code, and accredited by the Western
9 Association of Schools and Colleges shall be deemed a qualifying
10 institution if the total amount of institutional aid provided to
11 California students by all institutions to which this clause is
12 applicable, in the aggregate, in any award year, is less than 50
13 percent of the total Cal Grant awards received by their students,
14 unless that institution has fewer than 50 students receiving Cal
15 Grant awards and charges an annual tuition that is no more than
16 50 percent of the average of the annual tuition charged by all
17 institutions to which this clause is applicable.~~

~~18 (C) A California public postsecondary educational institution.~~

~~19 (2) (A) The institution shall provide information on where to
20 access California license examination passage rates for the most
21 recent available year from graduates of its undergraduate programs
22 leading to employment for which passage of a California licensing
23 examination is required, if that data is electronically available
24 through the Internet Web site of a California licensing or regulatory
25 agency. For purposes of this paragraph, "provide" may exclusively
26 include placement of an Internet Web site address labeled as an
27 access point for the data on the passage rates of recent program
28 graduates on the Internet Web site where enrollment information
29 is also located, on an Internet Web site that provides centralized
30 admissions information for postsecondary educational systems
31 with multiple campuses, or on applications for enrollment or other
32 program information distributed to prospective students.~~

~~33 (B) The institution shall be responsible for certifying to the
34 commission compliance with the requirements of subparagraph
35 (A).~~

~~36 (3) (A) The commission shall certify by October 1 of each year
37 the institution's latest three-year cohort default rate and graduation
38 rate as most recently reported by the United States Department of
39 Education.~~

1 ~~(B) For purposes of the 2011–12 academic year, an otherwise~~
2 ~~qualifying institution with a three-year cohort default rate reported~~
3 ~~by the United States Department of Education that is equal to or~~
4 ~~greater than 24.6 percent shall be ineligible for initial and renewal~~
5 ~~Cal Grant awards at the institution, except as provided in~~
6 ~~subparagraph (F).~~

7 ~~(C) For purposes of the 2012–13 academic year, and every~~
8 ~~academic year thereafter, an otherwise qualifying institution with~~
9 ~~a three-year cohort default rate that is equal to or greater than 15.5~~
10 ~~percent, as certified by the commission on October 1, 2011, and~~
11 ~~every year thereafter, shall be ineligible for initial and renewal Cal~~
12 ~~Grant awards at the institution, except as provided in subparagraph~~
13 ~~(F).~~

14 ~~(D) (i) An otherwise qualifying institution that becomes~~
15 ~~ineligible under this paragraph for initial and renewal Cal Grant~~
16 ~~awards shall regain its eligibility for the academic year for which~~
17 ~~it satisfies the requirements established in subparagraph (B), (C),~~
18 ~~or (G), as applicable.~~

19 ~~(ii) If the United States Department of Education corrects or~~
20 ~~revises an institution's three-year cohort default rate or graduation~~
21 ~~rate that originally failed to satisfy the requirements established~~
22 ~~in subparagraph (B), (C), or (G), as applicable, and the correction~~
23 ~~or revision results in the institution's three-year cohort default rate~~
24 ~~or graduation rate satisfying those requirements, that institution~~
25 ~~shall immediately regain its eligibility for the academic year to~~
26 ~~which the corrected or revised three-year cohort default rate or~~
27 ~~graduation rate would have been applied.~~

28 ~~(E) An otherwise qualifying institution for which no three-year~~
29 ~~cohort default rate or graduation rate has been reported by the~~
30 ~~United States Department of Education shall be provisionally~~
31 ~~eligible to participate in the Cal Grant Program until a three-year~~
32 ~~cohort default rate or graduation rate has been reported for the~~
33 ~~institution by the United States Department of Education.~~

34 ~~(F) (i) An institution that is ineligible for initial and renewal~~
35 ~~Cal Grant awards at the institution under subparagraph (B), (C),~~
36 ~~or (G) shall be eligible for renewal Cal Grant awards for recipients~~
37 ~~who were enrolled in the ineligible institution during the academic~~
38 ~~year before the academic year for which the institution is ineligible~~
39 ~~and who choose to renew their Cal Grant awards to attend the~~

ineligible institution. Cal Grant awards subject to this subparagraph shall be reduced as follows:

(I) The maximum Cal Grant A and B awards specified in the annual Budget Act shall be reduced by 20 percent.

(H) The reductions specified in this subparagraph shall not impact access costs as specified in subdivision (b) of Section 69435.

(ii) This subparagraph shall become inoperative on July 1, 2013.

(G) For purposes of the 2012-13 academic year, and every academic year thereafter, an otherwise qualifying institution with a graduation rate of 30 percent or less for students taking 150 percent or less of the expected time to complete degree requirements, as reported by the United States Department of Education and as certified by the commission pursuant to subparagraph (A), shall be ineligible for initial and renewal Cal Grant awards at the institution, except as provided for in subparagraphs (F) and (I).

(H) Notwithstanding any other law, the requirements of this paragraph shall not apply to institutions with 40 percent or less of undergraduate students borrowing federal student loans, using information reported to the United States Department of Education for the academic year two years before the year in which the commission is certifying the three-year cohort default rate or graduation rate pursuant to subparagraph (A).

(I) Notwithstanding subparagraph (G), an otherwise qualifying institution with a three-year cohort default rate that is less than 10 percent and a graduation rate above 20 percent for students taking 150 percent or less of the expected time to complete degree requirements, as certified by the commission pursuant to subparagraph (A), shall remain eligible for initial and renewal Cal Grant awards at the institution through the 2016-17 academic year.

(J) The commission shall do all of the following:

(i) Notify initial Cal Grant recipients seeking to attend, or attending, an institution that is ineligible for initial and renewal Cal Grant awards under subparagraph (C) or (G) that the institution is ineligible for initial Cal Grant awards for the academic year for which the student received an initial Cal Grant award.

(ii) Notify renewal Cal Grant recipients attending an institution that is ineligible for initial and renewal Cal Grant awards at the institution under subparagraph (C) or (G) that the student's Cal

1 ~~Grant award will be reduced by 20 percent, or eliminated, as~~
2 ~~appropriate, if the student attends the ineligible institution in an~~
3 ~~academic year in which the institution is ineligible.~~

4 (iii) ~~Provide initial and renewal Cal Grant recipients seeking to~~
5 ~~attend, or attending, an institution that is ineligible for initial and~~
6 ~~renewal Cal Grant awards at the institution under subparagraph~~
7 ~~(C) or (G) with a complete list of all California postsecondary~~
8 ~~educational institutions at which the student would be eligible to~~
9 ~~receive an unreduced Cal Grant award.~~

10 (K) ~~By January 1, 2013, the Legislative Analyst shall submit~~
11 ~~to the Legislature a report on the implementation of this paragraph.~~
12 ~~The report shall be prepared in consultation with the commission,~~
13 ~~and shall include policy recommendations for appropriate measures~~
14 ~~of default risk and other direct or indirect measures of quality or~~
15 ~~effectiveness in educational institutions participating in the Cal~~
16 ~~Grant Program, and appropriate scores for those measures. It is~~
17 ~~the intent of the Legislature that appropriate policy and fiscal~~
18 ~~committees review the requirements of this paragraph and consider~~
19 ~~changes thereto.~~

20 (m) ~~“Satisfactory academic progress” means those criteria~~
21 ~~required by applicable federal standards published in Title 34 of~~
22 ~~the Code of Federal Regulations. The commission may adopt~~
23 ~~regulations defining “satisfactory academic progress” in a manner~~
24 ~~that is consistent with those federal standards.~~